**Inclusive Education** 



# Support literacy and numeracy using recommended approaches

A suggestion for implementing the strategy 'Key areas to support' from the Guide: Down syndrome and learning

#### Includes:

Use recommended reading activities Adopt practical hands-on approaches Build phonics skills Build auditory memory Take a multi-sensory to teaching numeracy Useful resources

#### Use recommended reading activities

Examples of recommended activities to support reading for students with Down syndrome.

- ✓ Make short phrases of 2-3 words using previously-learned words. Select words that will have high interest for the student.
- ✓ Create sentence strips or Velcro-backed cards. Students can copy a sentence structure to make their own sentences in response to an image.
- Create books with students based on the sight words and sentences they are learning. Give students frequent opportunities to read them.
- ✓ Play games using sight words; practise in relevant settings.
- Emphasise and provide practice reading connecting words for example, "and", "or" and "but".
- ✓ Use repetitive sentence patterns to help match words to pictures, sequence, predict and expand on their sight words – for example, "I like ...".

### Adopt practical hands-on approaches

Strategies and practical ideas to support beginning readers with Down syndrome.



Video hosted on Youtube http://youtu.be/oW\_sExZjGEs

No captions or transcript

Source: DSRFCANADA (Canada) http://youtu.be/oW\_sExZjGEs

## **Build phonics skills**

Activities to support the development of phonics skills and reading fluency.



Video hosted on Youtube http://youtu.be/4xabdeH340w

No captions or transcript

Source: DSRFCANADA (Canada) https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCCQ9LYhlSvhZjqBnokVNAPw

### **Build auditory memory**

Reading strategies for building auditory memory and sound discrimination for students with Down syndrome.



Video hosted on Youtube http://youtu.be/unKKz2Fe5hc

No captions or transcript

Source: DSRFCANADA (Canada) https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCCQ9LYhlSvhZjqBnokVNAPw

### Take a multi-sensory to teaching numeracy

Allow students to develop concepts using all their senses. Connect activities to real life whenever possible.

- ✓ Use concrete materials and hands-on activities.
- ✓ Maximise the use of visuals and support learning with visual materials, cues and supports where possible.
- ✓ Break tasks into small component steps and provide lots of practice and reinforcement.
- ✓ Find extra activities to practise and consolidate skills in a range of contexts.
- ✓ Revisit and consolidate previously-learned skills before introducing new material that builds on them.
- ✔ Relate mathematics to daily living skills wherever possible.
- ✓ Use simple language explicitly teach the language of mathematics alongside the concepts.
- ✓ Use app games for skills practice they increase motivation and allow intensive repetition of skills.

#### **Useful resources**



#### Primary education support pack

Ten units providing teaching strategies for different curriculum areas, learning skills and social skills.

Publisher: Down's Syndrome Association

Visit website



#### Secondary education support pack

Twelve units focusing on different curriculum areas, learning skills, and social skills.

Publisher: Down's Syndrome Association

Visit website

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