Inclusive Education



Support literacy and numeracy using recommended approaches

A suggestion for implementing the strategy 'Key areas to support' from the Guide: Down syndrome and learning

Includes:

Use recommended reading activities Adopt practical hands-on approaches Build phonics skills Build auditory memory Take a multi-sensory to teaching numeracy Useful resources

Use recommended reading activities

Examples of recommended activities to support reading for students with Down syndrome.

- ✓ Make short phrases of 2-3 words using previously-learned words. Select words that will have high interest for the student.
- ✓ Create sentence strips or Velcro-backed cards. Students can copy a sentence structure to make their own sentences in response to an image.
- Create books with students based on the sight words and sentences they are learning. Give students frequent opportunities to read them.
- ✓ Play games using sight words; practise in relevant settings.
- Emphasise and provide practice reading connecting words for example, "and", "or" and "but".
- ✓ Use repetitive sentence patterns to help match words to pictures, sequence, predict and expand on their sight words – for example, "I like ...".

Adopt practical hands-on approaches

Strategies and practical ideas to support beginning readers with Down syndrome.



Video hosted on Youtube http://youtu.be/oW_sExZjGEs

No captions or transcript

Source: DSRFCANADA (Canada) http://youtu.be/oW_sExZjGEs

Build phonics skills

Activities to support the development of phonics skills and reading fluency.



Video hosted on Youtube http://youtu.be/4xabdeH340w

No captions or transcript

Source: DSRFCANADA (Canada) https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCCQ9LYhlSvhZjqBnokVNAPw

Build auditory memory

Reading strategies for building auditory memory and sound discrimination for students with Down syndrome.



Video hosted on Youtube http://youtu.be/unKKz2Fe5hc

No captions or transcript

Source: DSRFCANADA (Canada) https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCCQ9LYhlSvhZjqBnokVNAPw

Take a multi-sensory to teaching numeracy

Allow students to develop concepts using all their senses. Connect activities to real life whenever possible.

- ✓ Use concrete materials and hands-on activities.
- ✓ Maximise the use of visuals and support learning with visual materials, cues and supports where possible.
- ✓ Break tasks into small component steps and provide lots of practice and reinforcement.
- ✓ Find extra activities to practise and consolidate skills in a range of contexts.
- ✓ Revisit and consolidate previously-learned skills before introducing new material that builds on them.
- ✔ Relate mathematics to daily living skills wherever possible.
- ✓ Use simple language explicitly teach the language of mathematics alongside the concepts.
- ✓ Use app games for skills practice they increase motivation and allow intensive repetition of skills.

Useful resources



Primary education support pack

Ten units providing teaching strategies for different curriculum areas, learning skills and social skills.

Publisher: Down's Syndrome Association

Visit website



Secondary education support pack

Twelve units focusing on different curriculum areas, learning skills, and social skills.

Publisher: Down's Syndrome Association

Visit website



Special iApps

Apps designed to be suitable for typically-developing children and those with learning difficulties or poor fine motor control.

Publisher: Special iApps

Visit website

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