**Inclusive Education** 

#### MINISTRY OF EDUCATION TE TÄHUHU O TE MÄTAURANGA

# Provide reading supports for literacy in NCEA

A suggestion for implementing the strategy 'Supporting literacy and numeracy in NCEA' from the Guide: Dyslexia and learning

#### Includes:

Use a reading guide Practice skimming and scanning Remove barriers to comprehension Useful diagnostic tools

## Use a reading guide

A **three level reading guide** can help ākonga with comprehension and analysis of complex texts.

Use this document to develop your own reading guide.



Video hosted on Vimeo http://vimeo.com/260172217

No captions or transcript

Source: ESOL Online (NZ) https://esolonline.tki.org.nz/ESOL-Online/Planning-for-mystudents-needs/Resources-for-planning/ESOL-teachingstrategies/Reading/Three-level-guides

# Practice skimming and scanning

Skimming and scanning are valuable life-long literacy skills:

- **Skimming** is reading to get the overall meaning of the text.
- **Scanning** is reading to search for specific information.

Create oppportunities for ākonga to practice these skills in pairs or small groups:

- Look down a table of contents (or navigation headings online) to identify where to look in a larger text.
- Look down the page by reading the headings and decide whether the information will answer your question.
- Use a highlighter (real or virtual for online) to highlight key ideas.
- Annotate texts, using a notes function (online), or sticky notes to identify key ideas or specific answers to questions.
- Use a graphic organiser to record important ideas. Akonga can use these to make a plan for writing.
- Highlight unfamiliar words and make a personal glossary doc.
- For reading hardcopy, to help ākonga focus on the text and not lose their place, demonstrate how to move a pencil or pen along the lines in a smooth motion.
- On-screen reading Use the highlighting or text-to speech tool to focus on important information only.

## **Remove barriers to comprehension**

Student, Ryan and dyslexia expert, Sue Dymock, talk about accessing text using a screen reader, charts, diagrams, and YouTube clips.



Video hosted on Youtube http://youtu.be/iUMP8W-6k-w

**Closed Captions** 

Source: NZCER (NZ) https://www.youtube.com/playlist? list=PLvmDzSqKe9JBj9F0JR6ldP4-sXahNf8G6

# Useful diagnostic tools

The **Literacy Pedagogy Guides (LPGs)** provide authentic literacyrich contexts in each learning area.

Trial small, effective teaching steps outlined in the **Effective Practices to Support NCEA Literacy** to find what works best for each ākonga across a range of contexts, so they are reinforced and become transferable.

Use the L5 Assessment Resource Banks (ARBs) **Learning Progression Framework – Reading map** to practice the different aspects of reading. This information was downloaded/printed from the Ministry of Education's website "Inclusive Education". Except where otherwise noted it is Crown Copyright 2018.

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